

Jadual 2: Pendapatan Kasar Bulanan Isi Rumah Purata Mengikut Etnik, Strata dan Negeri, Malaysia, 1970-2012

Table 2: Mean Monthly Gross Household Income by Ethnicity, Strata and State, Malaysia, 1970-2012

	1970 ^a	1974 ^a	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989 ^b	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012
Malaysia	264	362	505	678	1,098	1,083	1,169	1,563	2,020	2,606	2,472	3,011	3,249	3,686	4,025	5,000
Etnik/Ethnic^c																
Bumiputera	172	242	345 ^a	492	844	868	940	1,237	1,604	2,038	1,984	2,376	2,711	3,156	3,624	4,457
Cina/Chinese	394	534	787 ^a	1,002	1,552	1,488	1,631	2,196	2,890	3,738	3,456	4,279	4,437	4,853	5,011	6,366
India/Indians	304	408	538 ^a	756	1,107	1,105	1,209	1,597	2,140	2,896	2,702	3,044	3,456	3,799	3,999	5,233
Lain-lain/Others	813	1,299	1,268 ^a	1,475	2,957	2,992	955	4,548	1,284	1,680	1,371	2,165	2,312	3,561	3,640	3,843
Strata																
Bandar/Urban	428	570	843	1,045	1,573	1,488	1,606	2,050	2,589	3,357	3,103	3,652	3,956	4,356	4,705	5,742
Luar Bandar/Rural	200	269	385	523	842	881	957	1,009	1,326	1,704	1,718	1,729	1,875	2,283	2,545	3,080
Negeri/State																
Johor	237	382	513	731	1,065	1,060	1,220	1,708	2,138	2,772	2,646	2,963	3,076	3,457	3,835	4,658
Kedah	189	256	306	382	690	718	860	1,049	1,295	1,590	1,612	1,966	2,126	2,408	2,667	3,425
Kelantan	151	231	269	341	625	667	726	901	1,091	1,249	1,314	1,674	1,829	2,143	2,536	3,168
Melaka	265	410	568	772	1,040	1,034	1,190	1,466	1,843	2,276	2,260	2,650	2,791	3,421	4,184	4,759
Negeri Sembilan	286	386	505	629	1,039	908	1,162	1,378	1,767	2,378	2,335	2,739	2,886	3,336	3,540	4,576
Pahang	286	305	477	702	960	900	1,092	1,253	1,436	1,632	1,482	1,991	2,410	2,995	3,279	3,745
Pulau Pinang	292	471	589	840	1,183	1,130	1,375	1,845	2,225	3,130	3,128	3,496	3,531	4,004	4,407	5,055
Perak	254	305	436	559	883	863	1,067	1,276	1,436	1,940	1,743	2,153	2,207	2,545	2,809	3,548
Perlis	140	206	338	316	692	711	852	1,038	1,158	1,507	1,431	2,006	2,046	2,541	2,617	3,538
Selangor	421	598	735	1,067	1,590	1,558	1,790	2,275	3,162	4,006	3,702	4,406	5,175	5,580	5,962	7,023
Terengganu	173	206	339	360	756	694	905	948	1,117	1,497	1,600	1,837	1,984	2,463	3,017	3,967
Sabah & W.P. Labuan	n.a	n.a	513	767	1,212	1,116	1,358	1,286	1,647	2,057	1,905	2,406	2,487	2,866	3,144	4,089
Sarawak			426	582	1,033	1,141	1,199	1,524	1,886	2,242	2,276	2,515	2,725	3,349	3,581	4,293
W.P. Kuala Lumpur			1,058	^d	1,920	1,790	2,102	2,567	3,371	4,768	4,105	4,930	5,011	5,322	5,488	8,586
W.P. Putrajaya			n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	5,294	6,747

Nota/Note:

^a Merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja/ Refers to Peninsular Malaysia only

n.a Tidak berkenaan/ Not applicable

^b Mulai tahun 1989, data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia

Starting 1989, data is based on Malaysian citizens

^c Rangka pensampelan Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah (HIS) tidak mengambil kira kepersisan data berdasarkan etnik. Oleh itu, data berkaitan etnik hanya sesuai sebagai gambaran umum.

The HIS sampling frame does not take into account the data precision based on ethnicity. Therefore, data on ethnicity are only suitable to depict a general view.

^d Kuala Lumpur diwartakan sebagai Wilayah Persekutuan pada 1 Februari 1974. Data bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur pada tahun 1979 adalah sebahagian daripada Selangor.

Kuala Lumpur is gazetted as a Federal Territory on 1 February 1974. Data for W.P. Kuala Lumpur for the year 1979 is part of Selangor.

Sumber/Source:

1) Penyiasatan Selepas Banci, 1970/ Post Enumeration Survey, 1970

2) Banci Pertanian 1977, Malaysia (rujukan 1976)

Agriculture Census 1977 (reference 1976)

3) Penyiasatan-penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah Household Income Surveys

4) Kompilasi statistik Statistical compilations